



**STATE OF WISCONSIN  
Division of Hearings and Appeals**

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In the Matter of

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
c/o [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

DECISION

FOO/151266

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**PRELIMINARY RECITALS**

Pursuant to a petition filed August 08, 2013, under Wis. Admin. Code § HA 3.03(1), to review a decision by the La Crosse County Department of Human Services in regard to FoodShare benefits (FS), a telephone hearing was held on November 11, 2013.

The issue for determination is whether petitioner’s court-ordered medical expense obligations pertaining to her minor children constitute an allowable medical expense deduction for FS budgeting.

There appeared at that time and place the following persons:

**PARTIES IN INTEREST:**

Petitioner:

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
c/o [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

Respondent:

Department of Health Services  
1 West Wilson Street  
Madison, Wisconsin 53703

By: Tom Miller

La Crosse County Department of Human Services  
300 N. 4th Street  
PO Box 4002  
La Crosse, WI 54601

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE:**

Peter McCombs  
Division of Hearings and Appeals

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. Petitioner (CARES # [REDACTED]) is a resident of La Crosse County.
2. Petitioner is an ongoing, single-person FS household.

3. Petitioner pays 50% of medical expenses pertaining to her minor children pursuant to court order.
4. By a notice dated July 19, 2013, the county informed petitioner that FS would be reduced to \$16.00 effective August 1, 2013.

### **DISCUSSION**

In determining the amount of FS to be issued each month, the county must budget all of the recipient's nonexempt income. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(b). From that income, certain deductions are allowed. The deductions include a standard deduction, which currently is \$153 per month. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(1); FS Handbook, § 4.6.2. Another deduction is the earned income deduction, which equals 20% of the household's total earned income. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(2); FS Handbook, § 4.6.3. A third possible deduction is for medical expenses exceeding \$35 in a month for elderly or disabled persons. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(3); FS Handbook, § 4.6.4. A fourth deduction is for child/dependent care. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(4); FS Handbook, § 4.6.6. The final deduction is for shelter expenses; the deduction is equal to the excess expense above 50% of net income remaining after other deductions. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(5); FS Handbook, § 4.6.7.

Petitioner's representative conceded at hearing that the respondent's budget numbers were correct. However, she objected to the respondent's refusal to apply petitioner's court-ordered responsibility for the medical expenses incurred by her sons. The respondent countered, arguing that, since the children are not a part of petitioner's FS household, medical expenses incurred by the children cannot be deducted.

The regulations concerning the budgeting of the medical expense deduction are found at the FS Handbook, § 4.6.4, and CFR § 273.9(d)(3), which states in part: "(3) *Excess medical deduction.* That portion of medical expenses in excess of \$35 per month, excluding special diets, incurred by any household member who is elderly or disabled as defined in § 271.2. Spouses or other persons receiving benefits as a dependent of the SSI or disability and blindness recipient are not eligible to receive this deduction but persons receiving emergency SSI benefits based on presumptive eligibility are eligible for this deduction."

While I understand petitioner's need for additional assistance, the Division of Hearings and Appeals does not have authority to grant additional FS if the formula does not allow for additional benefits. The petitioner has in effect argued that the program standard is unfair and that the administrative law judge should grant her relief from the program requirements. It is the long-standing policy of the Division of Hearings & Appeals, Work & Family Services Unit, that the Department's assigned administrative law judges do not possess equitable powers. See, Wisconsin Socialist Workers 1976 Campaign Committee v. McCann, 433 F.Supp. 540, 545 (E.D. Wis.1977). This office must limit its review to the law as set forth in statutes, federal regulations, and administrative code provisions. Under law, she is not eligible for the medical expense deduction as pertains to the medical bills of her minor children; no exception applies; and I am without any equitable powers to direct any remedy beyond the remedies available under law.

### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

The county correctly determined that petitioner's court-ordered medical expense obligations pertaining to her minor children do not constitute an allowable medical expense deduction for FS budgeting purposes.

**THEREFORE, it is**

**ORDERED**

That the petition for review herein be and the same is hereby dismissed.

## **REQUEST FOR A REHEARING**

This is a final administrative decision. If you think this decision is based on a serious mistake in the facts or the law, you may request a rehearing. You may also ask for a rehearing if you have found new evidence which would change the decision. Your request must explain what mistake the Administrative Law Judge made and why it is important or you must describe your new evidence and tell why you did not have it at your first hearing. If you do not explain these things, your request will have to be denied.

To ask for a rehearing, send a written request to the Division of Hearings and Appeals, P.O. Box 7875, Madison, WI 53707-7875. Send a copy of your request to the other people named in this decision as "PARTIES IN INTEREST." Your request for a rehearing must be received no later than 20 days after the date of the decision. Late requests cannot be granted.

The process for asking for a rehearing is in Wis. Stat. § 227.49. A copy of the statutes can be found at your local library or courthouse.

## **APPEAL TO COURT**

You may also appeal this decision to Circuit Court in the county where you live. Appeals must be served and filed with the appropriate court no more than 30 days after the date of this hearing decision (or 30 days after a denial of rehearing, if you ask for one).

For purposes of appeal to circuit court, the Respondent in this matter is the Department of Health Services. After filing the appeal with the appropriate court, it must be served on the Secretary of that Department, either personally or by certified mail. The address of the Department is: 1 West Wilson Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53703. A copy should also be sent to the Division of Hearings and Appeals, 5005 University Avenue, Suite 201, Madison, WI 53705-5400.

The appeal must also be served on the other "PARTIES IN INTEREST" named in this decision. The process for appeals to the Circuit Court is in Wis. Stat. §§ 227.52 and 227.53.

Given under my hand at the City of Madison,  
Wisconsin, this 25th day of November, 2013

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\sPeter McCombs  
Administrative Law Judge  
Division of Hearings and Appeals



**State of Wisconsin\DIVISION OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS**

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The preceding decision was sent to the following parties on November 25, 2013.

La Crosse County Department of Human Services  
Division of Health Care Access and Accountability