



FH  
[REDACTED]

**STATE OF WISCONSIN  
Division of Hearings and Appeals**

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In the Matter of

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

DECISION

FTI/155536

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**PRELIMINARY RECITALS**

Pursuant to a petition filed February 12, 2014, under Wis. Stat., §49.85(4), to review a decision by the Public Assistance Collection Unit (PACU) to intercept a state tax refund to recover a FoodShare (FS) Overpayment, a hearing was held on March 20, 2014, by telephone.

The issue for determination is whether the Department correctly sought to intercept petitioner's tax refund to collect an overpayment of FS.

**PARTIES IN INTEREST:**

Petitioner:

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

Respondent:

Department of Health Services  
1 West Wilson Street, Room 651  
Madison, Wisconsin 53703

By: Leslie Vosters  
Winnebago County Dept. of Human Services  
P.O. Box 2187  
Oshkosh, WI 54903-2187

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE:**

Brian C. Schneider  
Division of Hearings and Appeals

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. Petitioner (CARES # [REDACTED]) is a resident of Winnebago County.
2. Petitioner applied for FS in August, 2013 with his wife and son, and they received \$319. The county discovered later that the family received FS in New York in August. By a notice dated August 19, 2013, the county informed petitioner that he was overpaid \$319 in FS in August, 2013, claim no. [REDACTED]. Both petitioner and his wife were listed as liable.

3. Petitioner did not appeal. Three “dunning” letters were sent with no response. On January 7, 2014, the PACU notified petitioner that it intended to intercept any state tax refund to recover the overpayment.

### DISCUSSION

Wis. Stat., §49.85(2)(a), provides that the department shall, at least annually, certify to the Department of Revenue the amounts that it has determined that it may recover resulting from overpayment of general relief benefits, overissuance of FS, and Medical Assistance payments made incorrectly.

The Department of Health Services must notify the person that it intends to certify the overpayment to the Department of Revenue for setoff from his/her state income tax refund and must inform the person that he/she may appeal the decision by requesting a hearing. Id. at §49.85(3)(a).

The hearing right is described in Wis. Stat., §49.85(4)(a), as follows:

If a person has requested a hearing under this subsection, the department ... shall hold a contested case hearing under s. 227.44, except that the department ... may limit the scope of the hearing to exclude issues that were presented at a prior hearing or that could have been presented at a prior opportunity for hearing.

The Department is required to recover all overpayments of public assistance benefits. An overpayment occurs when an FS household receives more FS than it is entitled to receive. 7 C.F.R. §273.18(a). The federal FS regulations provide that the agency shall establish a claim against an FS household that was overpaid, even if the overpayment was caused by agency error. 7 C.F.R. §273.18(a)(2).

The federal regulation concerning FS overpayments begins: "The State agency shall take action to establish a claim against any household that received an overissuance due to an inadvertent household or administrative error...." 7 C.F.R. §273.18(b). Once timely and adequate notice is given to the household, the household must appeal within 90 days of the negative action. 7 C.F.R. §273.15(g); see also Wis. Admin. Code, §HA 3.05(3)(b).

Petitioner has maintained throughout this process that he returned the New York FS to the agency there, but neither petitioner nor the county worker has been able to verify that he did so. At this point, I have no choice but to uphold the overpayment because petitioner did not appeal the original notice within 90 days, and thus I must also find that the PACU can utilize a tax intercept to recover the claim.

### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Petitioner’s appeal of a \$319 FS overpayment was untimely, and thus the agency may use all legal means, including tax intercepts, to recover it.

**THEREFORE, it is**

**ORDERED**

That the petition for review herein be and the same is hereby dismissed.

### **REQUEST FOR A REHEARING**

You may request a rehearing if you think this decision is based on a serious mistake in the facts or the law or if you have found new evidence that would change the decision. Your request must be **received within 20 days after the date of this decision**. Late requests cannot be granted.

Send your request for rehearing in writing to the Division of Hearings and Appeals, 5005 University Avenue, Suite 201, Madison, WI 53705-5400 **and** to those identified in this decision as "PARTIES IN INTEREST." Your rehearing request must explain what mistake the Administrative Law Judge made and why it is important or you must describe your new evidence and explain why you did not have it at your first hearing. If your request does not explain these things, it will be denied.

The process for requesting a rehearing may be found at Wis. Stat. § 227.49. A copy of the statutes may be found online or at your local library or courthouse.

### **APPEAL TO COURT**

You may also appeal this decision to Circuit Court in the county where you live. Appeals must be filed with the Court **and** served either personally or by certified mail on the Secretary of the Department of Health Services, 1 West Wilson Street, Room 651, Madison, Wisconsin 53703, **and** on those identified in this decision as "PARTIES IN INTEREST" **no more than 30 days after the date of this decision** or 30 days after a denial of a timely rehearing (if you request one).

The process for Circuit Court Appeals may be found at Wis. Stat. §§ 227.52 and 227.53. A copy of the statutes may be found online or at your local library or courthouse.

Given under my hand at the City of Madison,  
Wisconsin, this 24th day of March, 2014

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\sBrian C. Schneider  
Administrative Law Judge  
Division of Hearings and Appeals



**State of Wisconsin \DIVISION OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS**

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The preceding decision was sent to the following parties on March 24, 2014.

Winnebago County Department of Human Services  
Public Assistance Collection Unit