



FH
[REDACTED]

**STATE OF WISCONSIN
Division of Hearings and Appeals**

In the Matter of

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

DECISION

FOO/161265

PRELIMINARY RECITALS

Pursuant to a petition filed October 16, 2014, under Wis. Admin. Code § HA 3.03(1), to review a decision by the La Crosse County Department of Human Services in regard to FoodShare benefits (FS), a hearing was held on November 17, 2014, at Viroqua, Wisconsin.

The issue for determination is whether the reduction of FS effective 11/1/14 to \$16 was correct, and whether the agency incorrectly applied a dental expense deduction.

There appeared at that time and place the following persons:

PARTIES IN INTEREST:

Petitioner:

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Respondent:

Department of Health Services
1 West Wilson Street, Room 651
Madison, Wisconsin 53703

By: Tom Miller

La Crosse County Department of Human Services
300 N. 4th Street
PO Box 4002
La Crosse, WI 54601

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE:

John P. Tedesco
Division of Hearings and Appeals

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Petitioner (CARES # [REDACTED]) is a resident of Vernon County.
2. Petitioner has been a FS recipient as a group of one. Income is \$875 social security.

3. Petitioner rents part of a home. He pays rent to the owner. The utilities are in the homeowner's name. Petitioner does not pay utilities to a utility company except for his phone. Petitioner does not have a lease with the homeowner and does not separately pay utilities to the homeowner from the monthly rent.
4. Petitioner presented the agency with a dental bill for \$125.10 in August 2014. The agency budgeted the expense over the last two months of petitioner certification period which were September and October.
5. Petitioner underwent a review in October 2014.
6. Effective November 1, petitioner's FS was reduced to \$16.
7. Petitioner appealed.

DISCUSSION

The reduction in petitioner's FS was a result of a change in FS policy. In determining the amount of FS to be issued each month, the county must budget all of the recipient's nonexempt income. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(b). From that income, certain deductions are allowed. The deductions include a standard deduction, which currently is \$152 per month. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(1); FS Handbook, Appendix 4.6.2. Another deduction is the earned income deduction, which equals 20% of the household's total earned income. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(2); FS Handbook, App. 4.6.3. A third possible deduction is for medical expenses exceeding \$35 in a month for elderly or disabled persons. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(3); FS Handbook, App. 4.6.4. A fourth deduction is for child/dependent care. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(4); FS Handbook, App. 4.6.6. The final deduction is for shelter expenses; the deduction is equal to the excess expense above 50% of net income remaining after other deductions. 7 C.F.R. §273.9(d)(5); FS Handbook, App. 4.6.7.

Prior to the federal 2014 Farm Bill the Wisconsin Department of Administration issued an annual energy assistance payment of \$1 to all FS households who were not already receiving energy assistance. This policy allowed Wisconsin to grant all FS households the Heating Standard Utility Allowance of \$450. Actual utility usage did not matter.

The 2014 Farm Bill changed this practice. The 2014 Farm Bill requires a household to have received an energy assistance payment of greater than \$20 to receive the \$450 utility standard. 7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)(C)(ii)(I). Therefore households that do not receive energy assistance receive the utility standard based on the utility obligation actually incurred by the household. Petitioner did not receive energy assistance and his only monthly utility obligation is his phone.

I must conclude that the agency correctly reduced petitioner's FS. The change was due to a change in policy that was forced by federal FS law. Petitioner testified that the reduction has left him in a difficult financial situation. However, the Division of Hearings and Appeals does not have authority to order a higher FS amount than the amount calculated by the FS rules.

As for petitioner's claim that the agency erred in applying the dental expense over two months instead of one month. While it may have been more beneficial to petitioner to have the bill counted in one month, the agency has the authority and discretion to spread the expense over the remaining time of the certification period, as it did here. See *FS Wisconsin Handbook* § 4.6.4.3.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The reduction of FS to \$16 effective November 1, 2014 was correct.

THEREFORE, it is

ORDERED

That this appeal is dismissed.

REQUEST FOR A REHEARING

You may request a rehearing if you think this decision is based on a serious mistake in the facts or the law or if you have found new evidence that would change the decision. Your request must be **received within 20 days after the date of this decision**. Late requests cannot be granted.

Send your request for rehearing in writing to the Division of Hearings and Appeals, 5005 University Avenue, Suite 201, Madison, WI 53705-5400 **and** to those identified in this decision as "PARTIES IN INTEREST." Your rehearing request must explain what mistake the Administrative Law Judge made and why it is important or you must describe your new evidence and explain why you did not have it at your first hearing. If your request does not explain these things, it will be denied.

The process for requesting a rehearing may be found at Wis. Stat. § 227.49. A copy of the statutes may be found online or at your local library or courthouse.

APPEAL TO COURT

You may also appeal this decision to Circuit Court in the county where you live. Appeals must be filed with the Court **and** served either personally or by certified mail on the Secretary of the Department of Health Services, 1 West Wilson Street, Room 651, Madison, Wisconsin 53703, **and** on those identified in this decision as "PARTIES IN INTEREST" **no more than 30 days after the date of this decision** or 30 days after a denial of a timely rehearing (if you request one).

The process for Circuit Court Appeals may be found at Wis. Stat. §§ 227.52 and 227.53. A copy of the statutes may be found online or at your local library or courthouse.

Given under my hand at the City of Madison,
Wisconsin, this 19th day of November, 2014

\sJohn P. Tedesco
Administrative Law Judge
Division of Hearings and Appeals



State of Wisconsin \DIVISION OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS

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The preceding decision was sent to the following parties on November 19, 2014.

La Crosse County Department of Human Services
Division of Health Care Access and Accountability